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# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

# DISTRICT OF UTAH, CENTRAL DIVISION

	)	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	, )	
	) ORIGINAL COMPLAINT	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	
VS.	2:01 C V - 06	27 V
TODD MARSHALL,	)	
	) CASE NO.	
Defendant.	)	
	)	

The United States of America files this Original Complaint against Defendant Todd Marshall, alleging as follows:

### NATURE OF THE CASE

1. This is an action brought by the United States of America to recover from Defendant for fire suppression costs incurred as a result of a wild fire that burned Federal land.

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. Jurisdiction is conferred on this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1345.

3. Venue is appropriate in the District of Utah under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(1), (2), and (3).

#### **PARTIES**

- 4. Plaintiff, United States of America ("United States"), as sovereign, brings this suit for fire suppression costs and rehabilitation damages on land owned by the United States.
- 5. The Defendant is an individual, residing in Minersville, Utah, in the Central Division of the District of Utah.

#### **FACTS**

- 6. On or about August 3, 2000, Defendant drove a 1969 International Harvester water truck on a narrow dirt road through a brushy area.
- 7. The fire danger was listed as "extreme" during this time.
- 8. Defendant knew the truck was poorly running, in need of a tune, often back-fired, blowing hot carbon deposits out the exhaust.
- 9. Defendants truck set numerous fires while driving down the road (the "Fire").
- 10. The United States incurred \$18,146 in fire suppression costs related to Fire.
- By letter dated May 7, 2001, the United States demanded that this debt be paid, but Defendant has refused.

## Common Law Negligence

12. Defendant knew or should have known that the operation of poorly running old truck in an area of extreme fire danger could result in a wild fire that could cause injury to property owners, including the United States, and, therefore, had a duty to the United States.

- Defendant breached his duty by, *inter alia:* (1) failing to maintain the truck in good running condition so that it would not build up dangerous carbon particles in the exhaust system; and (2) failing to maintain the truck in good running condition, so that it did not back-fire and blow hot carbon particles out of the exhaust system, all so as to minimize the danger of starting a wild fire.
- 14. As a proximate result of the breach of duty by Defendant, the United States has been damaged in the amount of \$18,146.00, representing its damages and the costs incurred in suppression of the Fire.
- 15. Pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717, the United States is entitled to 6% interest and 6% penalty on its damages from May 7, 2001 until paid.
- 16. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2412(b), the United States requests an award of costs and attorneys' fees against Defendant.

The United States, therefore, requests that judgment be entered in its favor and against Defendant, as follows:

- a. Damages in the amount of \$18,146.00;
- b. Pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717, the United States is entitled to 6% interest and 6% penalty on its damages from July 30, 2001 until paid, which together add \$5.97 for each day that the debt remains unpaid;
- c. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2412(b), the United States requests an award of costs and attorneys' fees against Defendant; and

Such other and further relief as this Court deems just and equitable. d.

**DATED: August 16, 2001** 

PAUL M. WARNER, United States Attorney

Eric A. Overby
Assistant United States Attorney